**Essential Reading**

* Princen, S. (2011) '[Agenda-setting strategies in EU policy processes](http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/13501763.2011.599960)', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 18(7), 927-943.
* Tsebelis, G. (2009) '[The making of European Institutions](http://www.mzes.uni-mannheim.de/publications/wp/wp-126.pdf)', University of Mannheim Working Paper, 126.

**Introductory Essential Reading**

* Wallace, H., Pollack, M. A., & Young, A. R. (Eds.) (2015) [Policy-making in the European Union](http://capitadiscovery.co.uk/port/items/694039?query=wallace+Policy-making+in+the+European+Union&resultsUri=items%3Fquery%3Dwallace%2BPolicy-making%2Bin%2Bthe%2BEuropean%2BUnion). Oxford: OUP, Section 1 and, especially, Chapters 2 and 4.

**Further Reading**

* Ackrill, R., Kay, A., and Zahariadis, N. (2013) '[Ambiguity, multiple streams, and EU policy](http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/13501763.2013.781824)', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 20(6), 871-887.
* Kassim, H. (1994) '[Policy networks, networks and European Union policy making: a sceptical view](http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/01402389408425041)', *West European Politics*, 17(4), 15-27.
* Klüver, H. (2012) '[Biasing politics? Interest group participation in EU policy-making](http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/01402382.2012.706413)', West European Politics, *35*(5), 1114-1133.
* Rhinard, M. (2011) '[Framing Europe: the policy shaping strategies of the European Commission](http://www.jcer.myzen.co.uk/index.php/jcer/article/download/463/300#page=110)', *Journal of Contemporary European Research*, 416.

**Essential Reading**

* Hooghe, L. (2012) '[The European Commission in the 21st Century-Core Beliefs on EU Governance](http://userpage.fu-berlin.de/kfgeu/kfgwp/wpseries/WorkingPaperKFG_38.pdf)', KFG Working Paper, 38. Berlin: Free University.
* Rittberger, B. (2014) '[Integration without representation? The European Parliament and the reform of economic governance in the EU](http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/store/10.1111/jcms.12185/asset/jcms12185.pdf;jsessionid=D644314FB9C92589DF3CA2EF539EC6B0.f01t02?v=1&t=iezqezdu&s=3a0db18f1db537a00d136d996b3cd4b55232df4f)', *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, 52(6), 1174-1183.

**Introductory Essential Reading**

* Peterson, J., & Shackleton, M. (Eds.) (2012) [The Institutions of the European Union](http://capitadiscovery.co.uk/port/items/997079?query=institutions+of+the+European+Union&resultsUri=items%3Fquery%3Dinstitutions%2Bof%2Bthe%2BEuropean%2BUnion), 3rd Ed., Oxford: OUP. Especially Chapters 4-6.

OR

* Part 3: Institutions and Actors in Cini, M. (Ed.) (2013) [European Union Politics](http://capitadiscovery.co.uk/port/items/1067430?query=european+union+politics&resultsUri=items%3Fquery%3Deuropean%2Bunion%2Bpolitics), Oxford: OUP. Especially Chapters 10-12 on the Commission, EU Council(s) and the Parliament.

**Further Reading**

* Bailer, S. (2014) '[An agent dependent on the EU member states? The determinants of the European Commission’s legislative success in the European Unio](http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/07036337.2013.809342)n', *Journal of European Integration*, *36*(1), 37-53.
* Beyers, J., De Bruycker, I., & Baller, I. (2015) '[The alignment of parties and interest groups in EU legislative politics: A tale of two different worlds?](http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/13501763.2015.1008551#.VgQnYitcWV8)', *Journal of European Public Policy*, *22*(4), 534-551.
* Hix, S., & Høyland, B. (2013) '[Empowerment of the European Parliament](http://www.annualreviews.org/doi/pdf/10.1146/annurev-polisci-032311-110735)', *Annual Review of Political Science*, 16, 171-189.
* Lane, J. E., Maeland, R., & Berg, S. (1995) '[The EU parliament: seats, states and political parties](http://jtp.sagepub.com/content/7/3/395.short)', *Journal of Theoretical Politics*, *7*(3), 395-400.
* Hooghe, L. (2001) [The European Commission and the Integration of Europe: Images of Governance](http://capitadiscovery.co.uk/port/items/714274?query=The+European+Commission+and+the+Integration+of+Europe%3A+Images+of+Governance&resultsUri=items%3Fquery%3DThe%2BEuropean%2BCommission%2Band%2Bthe%2BIntegration%2Bof%2BEurope%253A%2BImages%2Bof%2BGovernance), Cambridge: CUP. (Hard copy also available in the library).
* Moury, C. (2007) ‘[Explaining the European Parliament’s Right to Appoint and Invest the Commission](http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/01402380701239889#.VgVYtY9Viko)’, West European Politics, 30(2), 367-391.
* Peterson, J., & Shackleton, M. (Eds.) (2012) [The Institutions of the European Union](http://capitadiscovery.co.uk/port/items/997079?query=institutions+of+the+European+Union&resultsUri=items%3Fquery%3Dinstitutions%2Bof%2Bthe%2BEuropean%2BUnion), 3rd Ed., Oxford: OUP.
* Rittberger, B. & Schimmelfennig, F. (2006) ‘[Explaining the Constitutionalization of the European Union](http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/13501760600999474)’. Journal of European Public Policy, 13(8), 1148-1167.