**Essential Reading**

* Rynning, S. (2014) The Geography of the Atlantic Peace: NATO 25 Years after the Fall of the Berlin Wall, *International Affairs,*Volume 90, Issue 9, pp. 1383-1401.
* Whitman, R.G. (2016) The UK and EU Foreign, Security and Defence Policy after Brexit: Integrated, Associated or Detached? *National Institute Economic Review,*Number 238.

**Further Reading**

* Biscop, S. (2012) *Europe, Strategy and Armed Forces: The Making of a Distinctive Power.*London: Routledge.
* Ginsberg, R.H. (2012) *The European Union in Global Security: The Politics of Impact.*Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
* Herd, G.P and Kriendler, J. (Editors) (2014) *Understanding NATO in the 21st Century: Alliance Strategies, Security and Global Governance.*London: Routledge.
* Koutrakos, P. (2013) *The EU Common Security and Defence Policy.*Oxford: Oxford University Press (e-book).
* Larive, M.H.A (2014) *Debating European Security and Defense Policy: Understanding the Complexity.*Farnham: Ashgate Publishers (e-book).
* Merlingen, M. (2012) *EU Security Policy: What it is, How it Works, Why it Matters.*Boulder, Colorado: Lynne Rienner.
* Norheim-Martinsen, P.M. (2013) *The European Union and Military Force: Government and Strategy.*Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
* Sloan, S.R. (2010) *Permanent Alliance?: NATO and the Transatlantic Bargain from Truman to Obama.* London: Continuum.